

Duration : 3 hours

Total marks : 80

Note.(1) Question No. 1 is compulsory

- (2) Attempt any three questions from remaining questions
- (3) Draw suitable diagrams wherever necessary
- (4) Assume suitable data, if necessary.

Q1.(a) Explain Chomsky hierarchy (10)

(b) Let G be the grammar . Find the leftmost derivation, rightmost derivation and parse (10)

tree for the string 001222

G: $S \rightarrow 0S \mid 1A \mid 2B \mid \epsilon$ $A \rightarrow 1A \mid 2B \mid \epsilon$ $B \rightarrow 2B \mid \epsilon$ Q2. (a) Design a DFA that rejects any string over $\{1, 2, 3\}$ where 2 is immediately preceded (10)

by a 0. It should accept all other strings.

(b) Design a DFA for the regular expression $(a+b)^*aba$ (10)

Q3. (a) Design a Mealy machine to accept all strings ending with 00 or 11 (10)

(b) Convert the following NFA to a reduced DFA (Final state is marked with *). (10)

δ	0	1
p	p, q	p
q	r	r
r	s	--
*s	s	s

Q4. (a) Using pumping lemma prove that the following language is not regular (10)

 $L = \{ ww \mid w \in \{0, 1\}^* \}$

(b) Design a Turing machine to generate the language given by a regular expression (10)

 00^* **[TURN OVER**

Q5 (a) (i) Convert the following CFG to CNF (05)

$$S \rightarrow aAbB$$

$$A \rightarrow aA \mid a$$

$$B \rightarrow bB \mid b$$

(ii) Construct a CFG over $\{a, b\}$ to accept a set of all palindromes. (05)

(b) Design a PDA corresponding to the grammar $S \rightarrow aSa \mid bSb \mid \epsilon$ (10)

Q6. Write short notes on (any two) (20)

- (a) Turing Machines
 - (b) Post Correspondence Problem
 - (c) Halting Problem
 - (d) Pumping Lemma for Regular languages
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